# Peace River 2020 Spring Breakup

#### Mighty Peace Watershed Alliance AGM

Alberta Environment and Parks

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Classification: Protected A

### Outline

- 1. Breakup processes and terminology
- 2. Spring 2020: a recipe for ice jam flooding
- 3. Peace River breakup: timeline and ice jam impacts

### Ice front

- The most upstream edge of the intact ice cover
- As new ice comes to a stop against the leading edge of the ice cover during freeze-up, the ice front advances upstream
- During breakup, as thermal and mechanical processes melt and break up the ice cover, the ice front retreats downstream





### Breakup process: Brash ice

- Ice accumulation of floating fragments not more than 2 meters across; the wreckage of other forms of ice (IAHR 1980).
- A product of thermal breakup drivers





### Breakup process: Ice run

- Flow of ice in a river. An ice run may be light or heavy and may consist of frazil, anchor or sheet ice (IAHR 1980).
- A product of dynamic breakup drivers



## Breakup process: Ice jam

- An accumulation of ice at a given location which, in a river, restricts the flow of water (IAHR 1980).
- Ice jams may cause a rapid rise local water levels.
- Although unpredictable, ice jams tend to form more frequently in certain locations (slope reductions, channel constrictions, tight bends).



### Ice jam cross section



Mhorta

### Ice jam cross section

### driving forces = resisting forces

(flow, gravity) (ice strength, friction, intact ice)



### **Thermal Breakup**

- Thermal processes (air temperature, radiation, water temperature) dominate
- Ice cover melts slowly in place, river conditions are relatively stable

### **Mechanical Breakup**

- Mechanical processes (flow rates, water levels) progress more rapidly than thermal processes
- Characterized by ice runs and jams, moving ice maintains much of its strength
- Water levels may change suddenly and unpredictably



#### **Observed Peace River Ice Front Locations 2019-2020**



## Recipe for flooding: Spring 2020

- 1. Above average early spring snowpack in the Peace River basin
- 2. A cold, wet spring adds to the snowpack, and prevents gradual melting
- 3. Ice covers on the Peace and Smoky Rivers remains strong, intact and un-degraded
- 4. Rapid warming in late spring causes a rapid melt of the above average snowpack particularly in the Smoky Basin
- 5. Large ice jams and ice runs in the Smoky Basin kick off a dynamic breakup of the Peace River. A cascade of ice jams travels down the Peace River, flooding communities along the northern reaches of the river

## Snow surveys – March 2020 vs April 2020

Percent of average Snow Water Equivalent





#### **Observed Peace River Ice Front Locations 2019-2020**







Landeat / Conomicus

#### April 22 – Tompkins Landing



#### April 22 – Head of the ice jam



### April 22 – Kulyna Flats











Landsat / Conomicus









John D'Or Prairie

Fox

Peerless Lake

Red Earth

Creek

ALBERTA

Vermilion

Chutes

### April 27 – Fort Vermilion

![](_page_22_Picture_1.jpeg)

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#### April 27 – Fort Vermilion: River Road

![](_page_23_Picture_1.jpeg)

### April 28 – North Vermilion / Buttertown

![](_page_24_Picture_1.jpeg)

#### April 28 – Fort Vermilion: Airport

![](_page_25_Picture_1.jpeg)

#### April 28 – Fort Vermilion: East end

![](_page_26_Picture_1.jpeg)

#### April 28 – Fort Vermilion: River Road

![](_page_27_Picture_1.jpeg)

#### April 28 – Beaver Ranch

![](_page_28_Picture_1.jpeg)

#### April 28 – Beaver Ranch

![](_page_29_Picture_1.jpeg)

#### April 29 – River Road

![](_page_30_Picture_1.jpeg)

#### April 29 – River Road

![](_page_31_Picture_1.jpeg)

#### April 30 – River Road

![](_page_32_Picture_1.jpeg)

![](_page_33_Picture_0.jpeg)

#### May 3 – Peace Point

Photo: Tom Carter - Water Survey of Canada

#### May 3 – Peace Point

Photo: Tom Carter - Water Survey of Canada

## A few takeaways

- The type of breakup (mechanically or thermally driven) and resulting ice processes are the product of a number of weather driven factors
  - Snowpack
  - Ice strength and ice front position
  - Air temperature
  - Soil moisture
- For the Peace River, conditions throughout the year (not just spring) contribute to the severity of breakup
- 2020 breakup flooding was an extreme event caused by a 'perfect storm' combination of these weather driven factors

![](_page_36_Picture_8.jpeg)

# Thank you

Peace River ice reports and conditions are posted throughout the winter at <u>rivers.alberta.ca</u> and on the Alberta Rivers mobile application.

![](_page_37_Picture_2.jpeg)

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